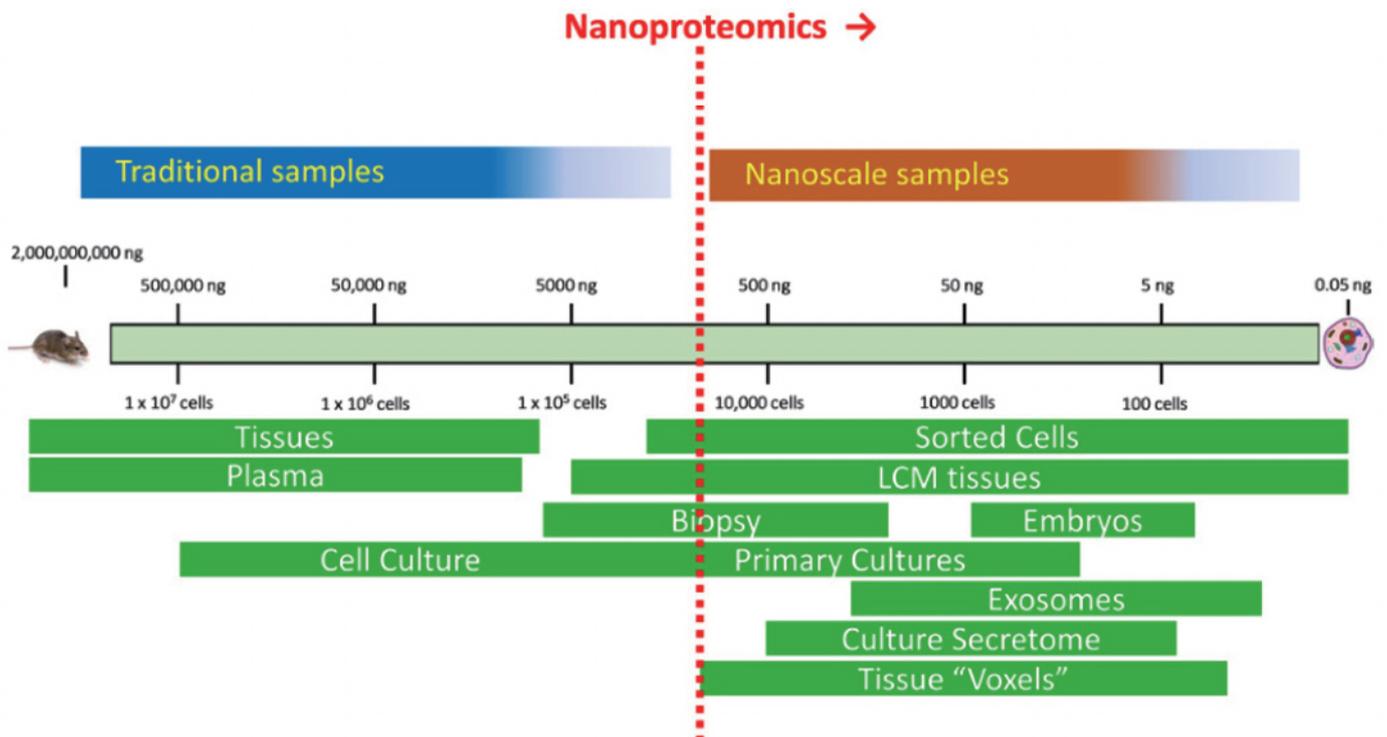


## Service Description

To date, most proteomics studies have been based on proteins obtained from the homogenization of large volumes of cells or tissues. However, with the advancement of medical research, there is a growing need for the analysis of highly specialized specimens within specific applications and research areas such as trace specimens identified by forensic experts, or intra-tumor heterogeneity research.

Nanoproteomics refers to quantitative proteomics analysis of small cell populations (typically < 5,000 cells) by the combination of in-situ cleavage and DDA label free technology, and offers possibilities for analysis unavailable with conventional protein extraction and mass spectrometry.

BGI has extensive experience in the field of nanoproteomics spanning cellular heterogeneity research across rare cell populations, hard-to-obtain clinical specimens, and pathological tissues.



An illustration of traditional and nanoproteomics domains

L. Yi, et al., Advances in microscale separations towards nanoproteomics applications, *J. Chromatogr. A* (2017)

## Common Challenges with Nanoproteomics Studies



Low starting sample amounts and sample loss during processing.

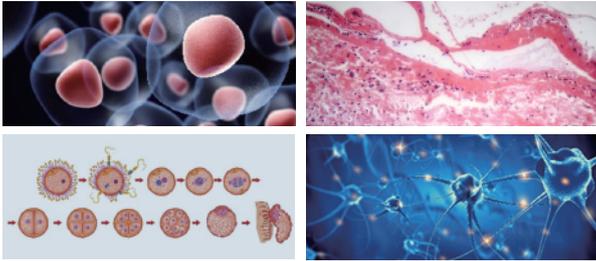


Inherent sensitivity issues with MS instrumentation.



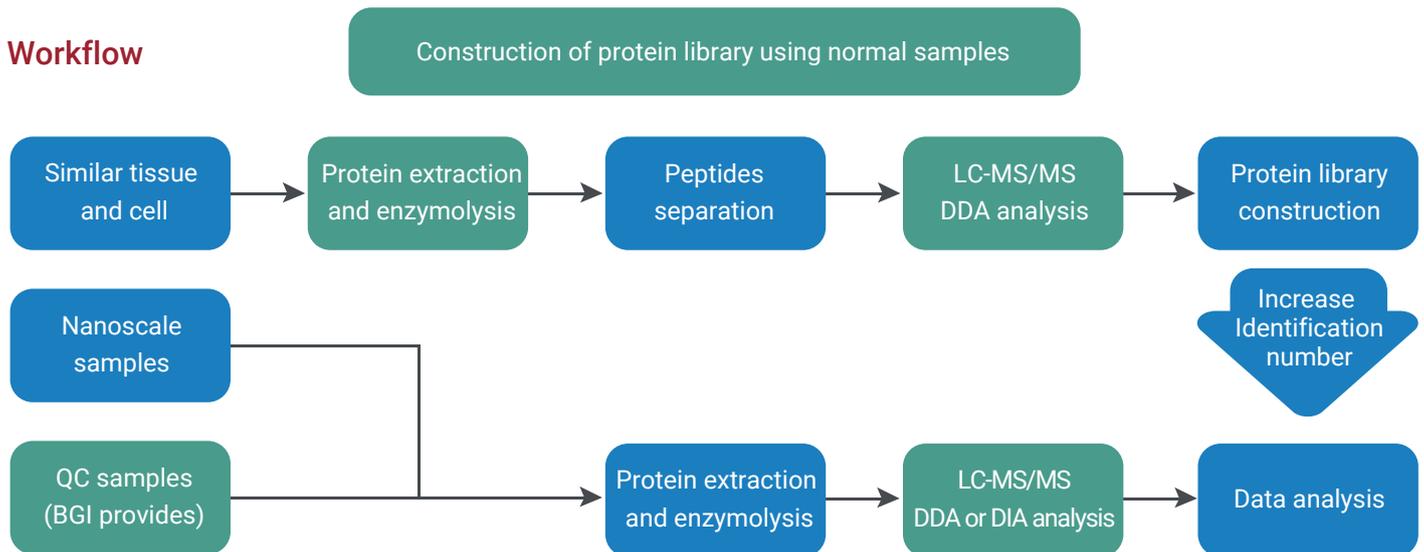
The computational complexity involved in identifying individual cell types.

## Research Applications



- Cell heterogeneity studies
- Tissue substructure research
- Embryonic development research
- Precious samples research
- Nervous system research
- Immune cells research
- Stem cell differentiation research

## Workflow



## BGI Service Advantages

We can process projects with low initial cell amounts from 100 cells for general projects or single egg cells.

We have extensive experience across a huge range of sample types with high project success rates.

Our data quality metrics including protein identification number and technical stability consistently meet or exceed common industry standards.

We provide a simple one-stop service including single-cell transcriptome sequencing, flow cytometry sorting and single-cell proteome services providing customers with comprehensive multi-omics correlation analysis at the single-cell level.

## Bioinformatics Analysis Standard Workflow

01 Data output statistics

02 Protein identification and quantification list

03 Protein GO/COG/KOG/pathway analysis

04 Differential proteins GO enrichment analysis

05 Differential proteins pathway enrichment analysis

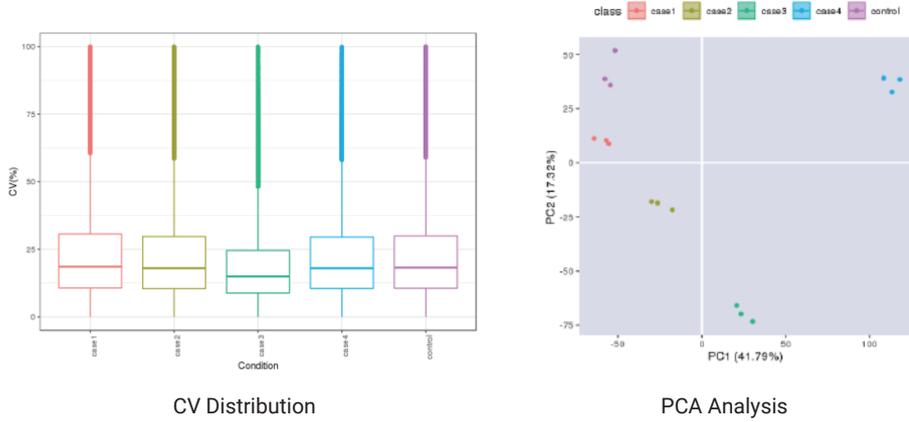
06 Reproducibility analysis

07 Clustering analysis of expression patterns across multiple samples

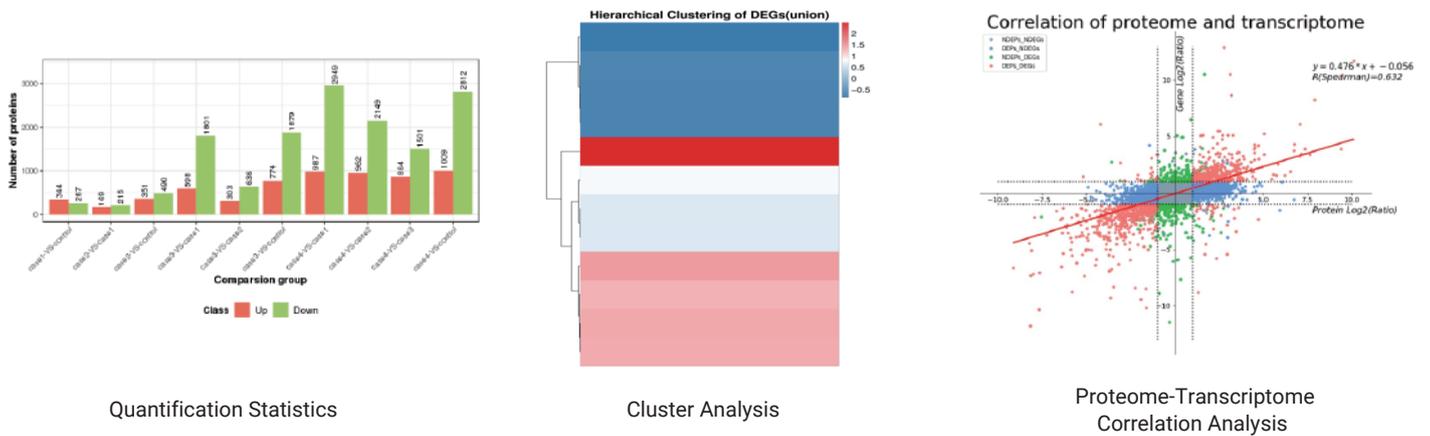
08 Differential proteins subcellular localization

09 Differential proteins interaction analysis

## Examples of Data QC Analysis - Stability and Repeatability

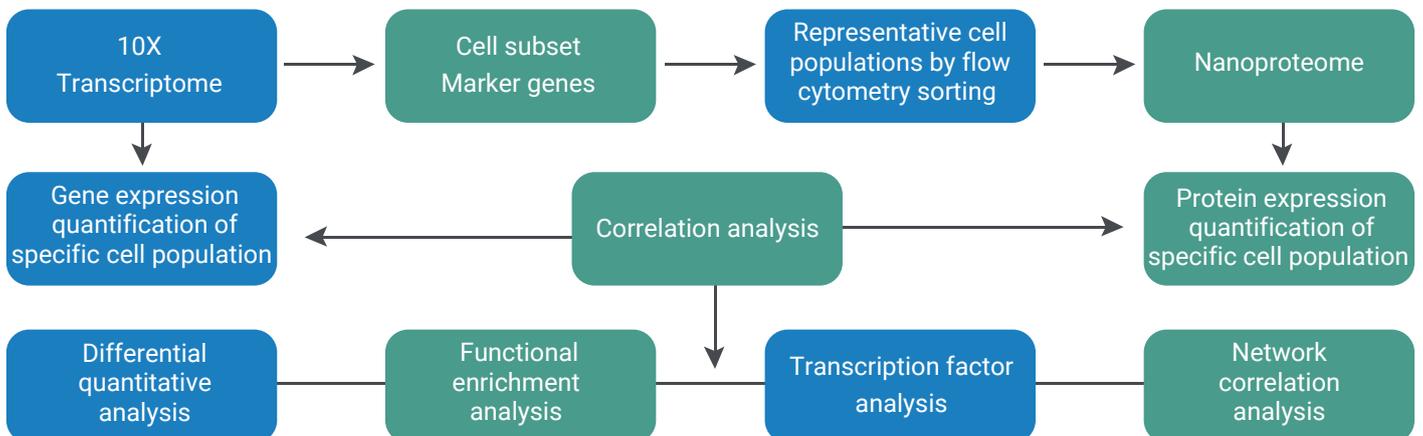


## Examples of Protein Quantification Analysis



## Transcriptome + Nanoproteome Correlation Analysis Option

Using a multi-omics approach to correlate transcriptomics with nanoproteomics data provides a more comprehensive overview of expression patterns and enables researchers to interpret deeper biological implications.



## General Sample Requirements

SAMPLE TYPE		AMOUNT	NOTE*
Library construction samples	Mammalian cells from similar or adjacent parts	5*10 <sup>5</sup>	More than 50 µg protein can be extracted
	Tissue from similar or adjacent parts	10 mg	
Nanoscale samples	Mammalian cells	> 100	Collected cells or tissues (not LCM) with 200 µL low adsorption PCR tube and stored in 2-5 µL PBS solution
	Egg cell or early embryo cell	>1, and 3-5 is better	
	Tissue	1 mg	
	LCM (Laser capture microdissection)	Thickness of 10 µm, > 10 mm <sup>2</sup>	

\*By default, it includes two parts; but nanoscale samples analysis can also be carried out if there are no suitable library construction samples.

## Turn Around Time

Sample size: 1-25, 5-6 weeks

## To learn more

To learn how your research can benefit from BGI's extensive experience in nanoproteomics, visit [www.bgi.com](http://www.bgi.com), write to us via [info@bgi.com](mailto:info@bgi.com) or contact your local BGI office.

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